

Light Output measurement of BSO scintillator

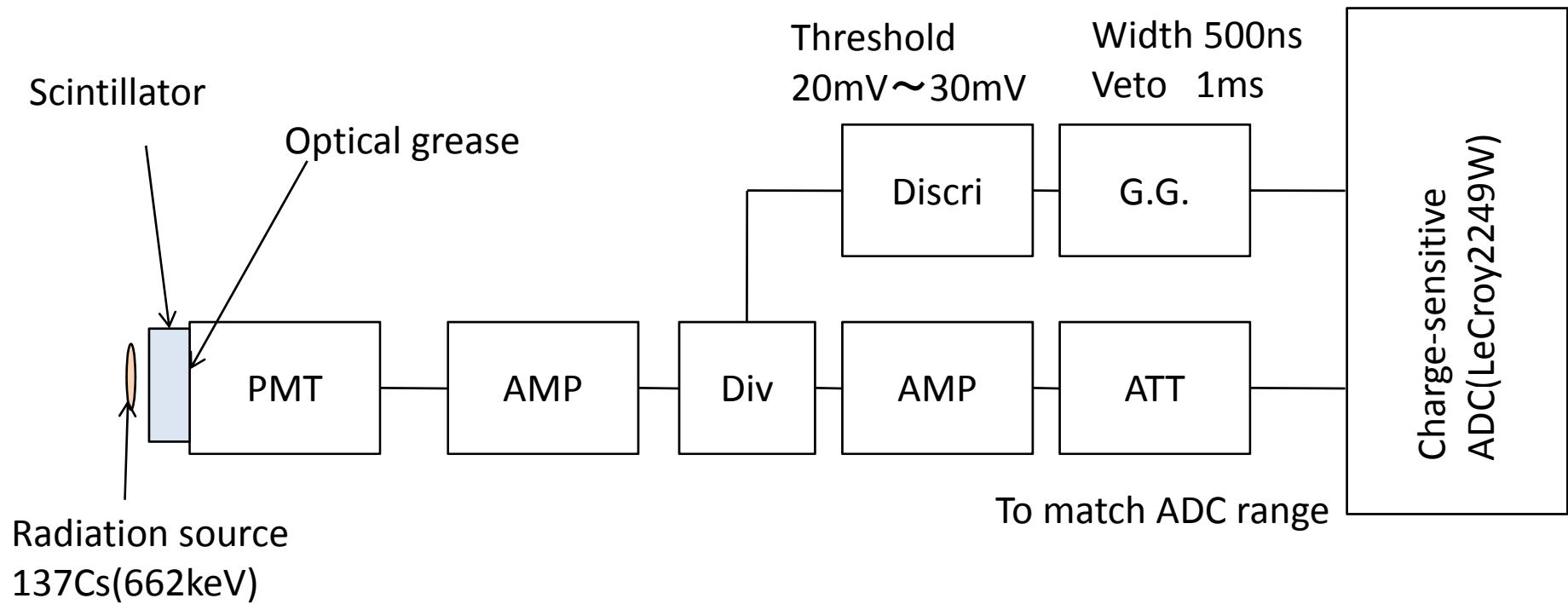
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Outline

- Motivation
 - BSO is an alternative option;
 - Heavier and longer wavelength($\sim 480\text{nm}$).
 - Checked Light Output of small samples quickly.
- Set up
- ADC distribution
 - PureCsI
 - BSO
- Compared with PureCsI
- Summary and plans

Set up



- PMT : H3167(19mm ϕ)
Borosilicate glass window
Bialkali photocathode
 $\text{HV} \rightarrow 1650\text{V}$

Samples

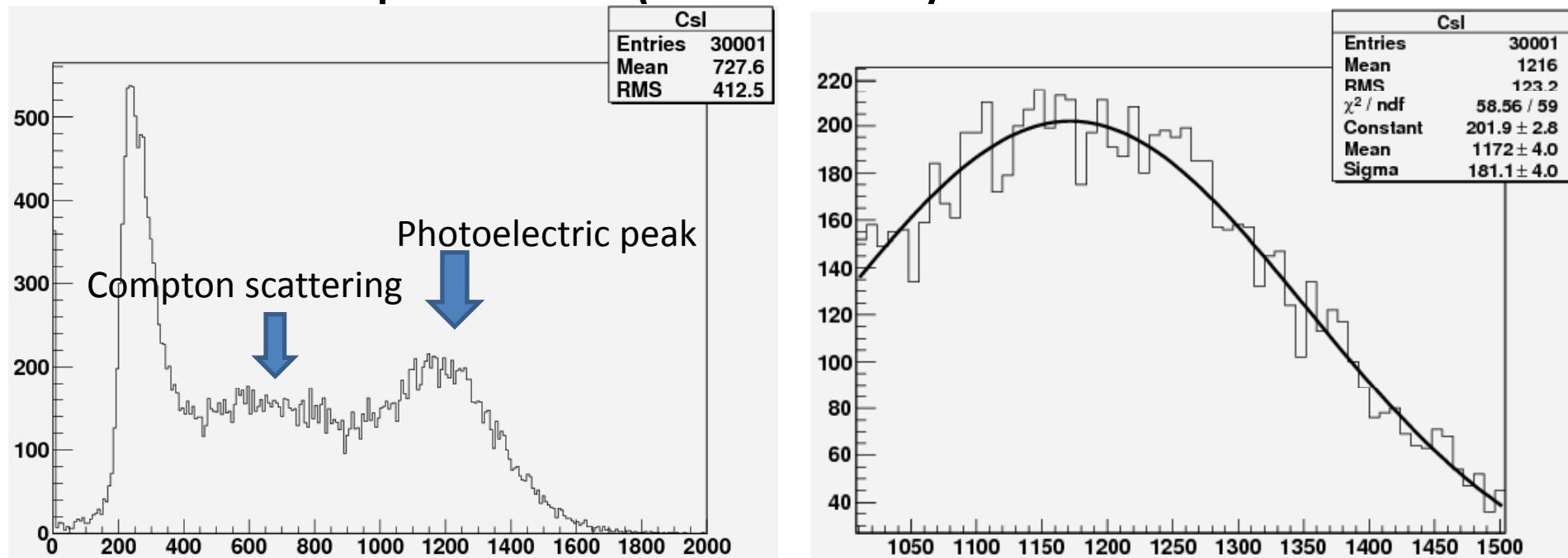


- PureCsI
 $1\phi \times 2\text{cm}$

- BSO
 $1*1*2\text{cm}^3$ BSO both ends
mirror polish, 4 side surfaces
are frosted.
Wrapped by white Gore-Tex
film.

ADC distribution of PureCsI

- Size : $1\phi \times 2\text{cm}$. ($\lambda=330\text{nm}$)

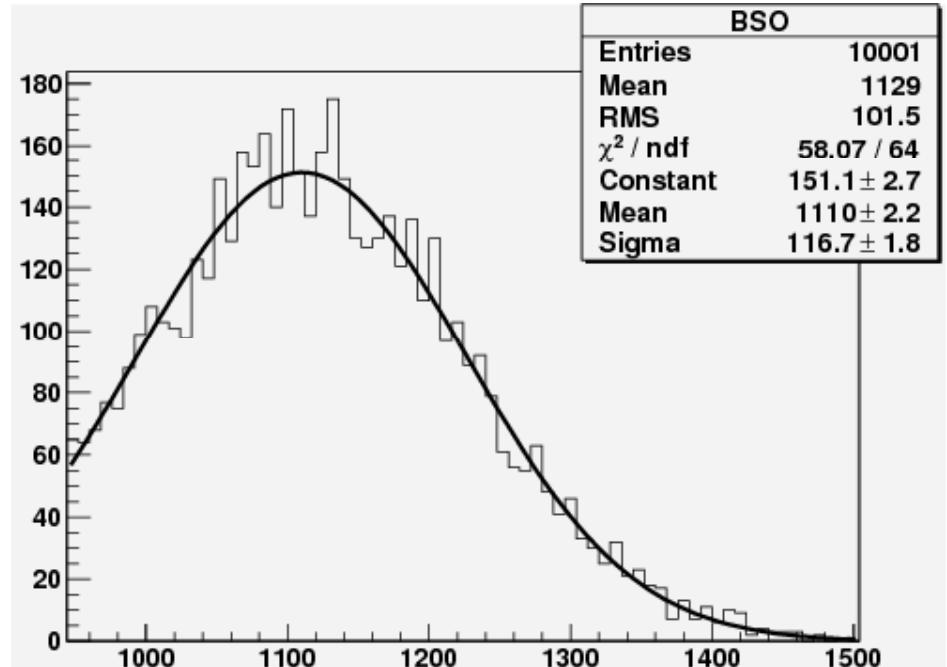
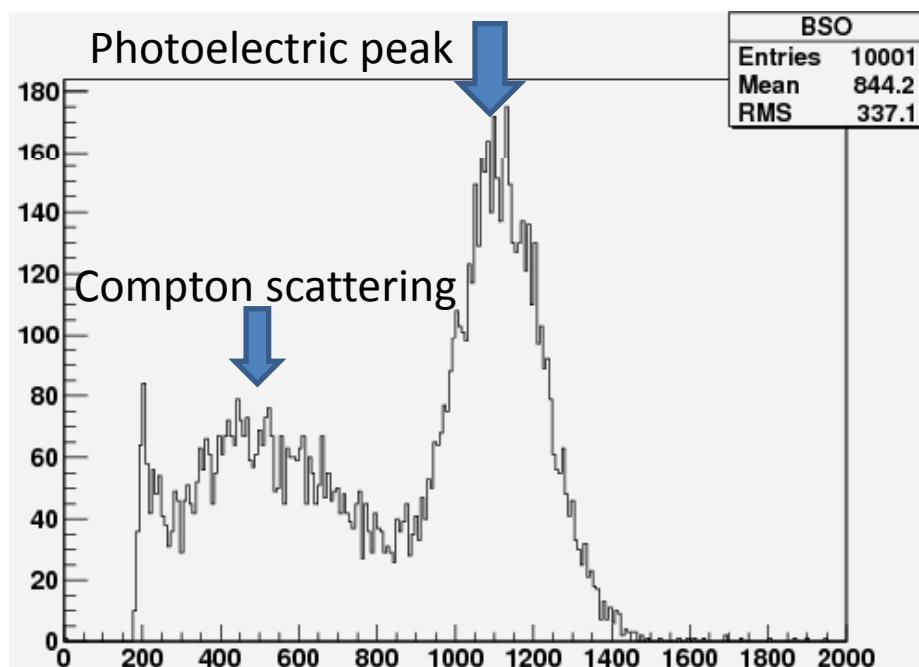


Around photoelectric peak is magnified as right figure, together with fitted line by Gaussian.

ADC distribution of BSO

- Size : 1cm × 1cm × 2cm.
(Purity 99.9999%, $\lambda=480\text{nm}$)

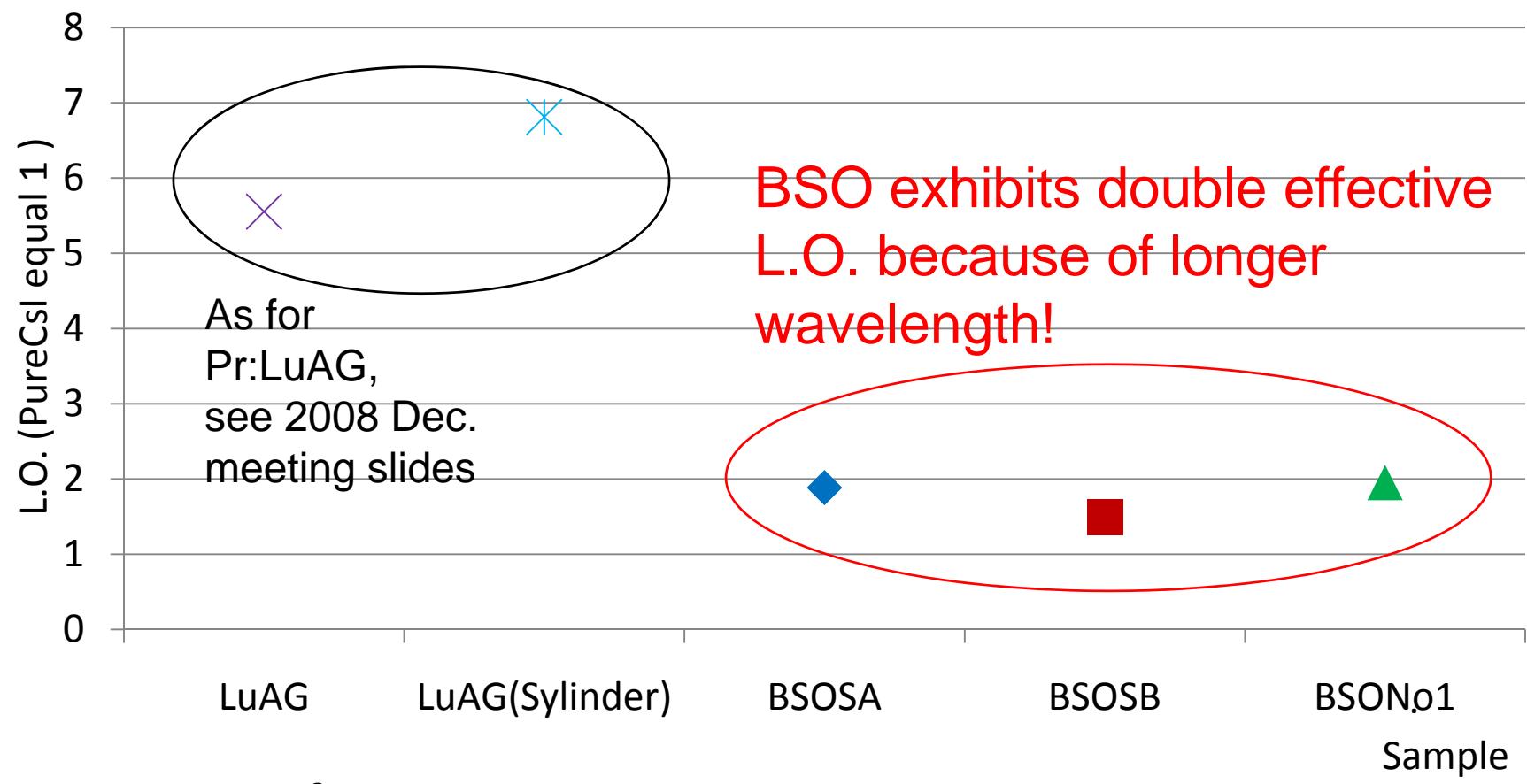
ATT 6dB : To adjust ADC range.



Right figure is magnification around photoelectric peak.

To compare with PureCsI

BSO SA, SB and No.1 are different samples; all purity 99.999%.



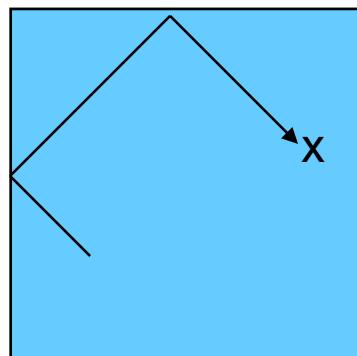
L.O. of BSO is two times as PureCsI.

Comments on sample dimension and surface finishing.

- Light collections for PureCsI(cylindrical)=BSO(1X1X2cm³) assumed.
- In order to make sure, PureCsI (1X1X2cm³) ordered, delivered in 3 weeks.
- Then answer becomes clearer.

Actually we experienced;

- L.O. of $2 \times 2 \times 2 \text{ cm}^3$ BSO(all 6 surfaces mirror polished) exhibits \sim half of $1 \times 1 \times 2 \text{ cm}^3$ (only both end surfaces are mirror polished) sample.
 - Though they are taken from the exactly same block.
- Thought to because of photon's total reflection at its polished surfaces ~ 45 deg.
- Significant amount of photons are absorbed during travel inside crystal...



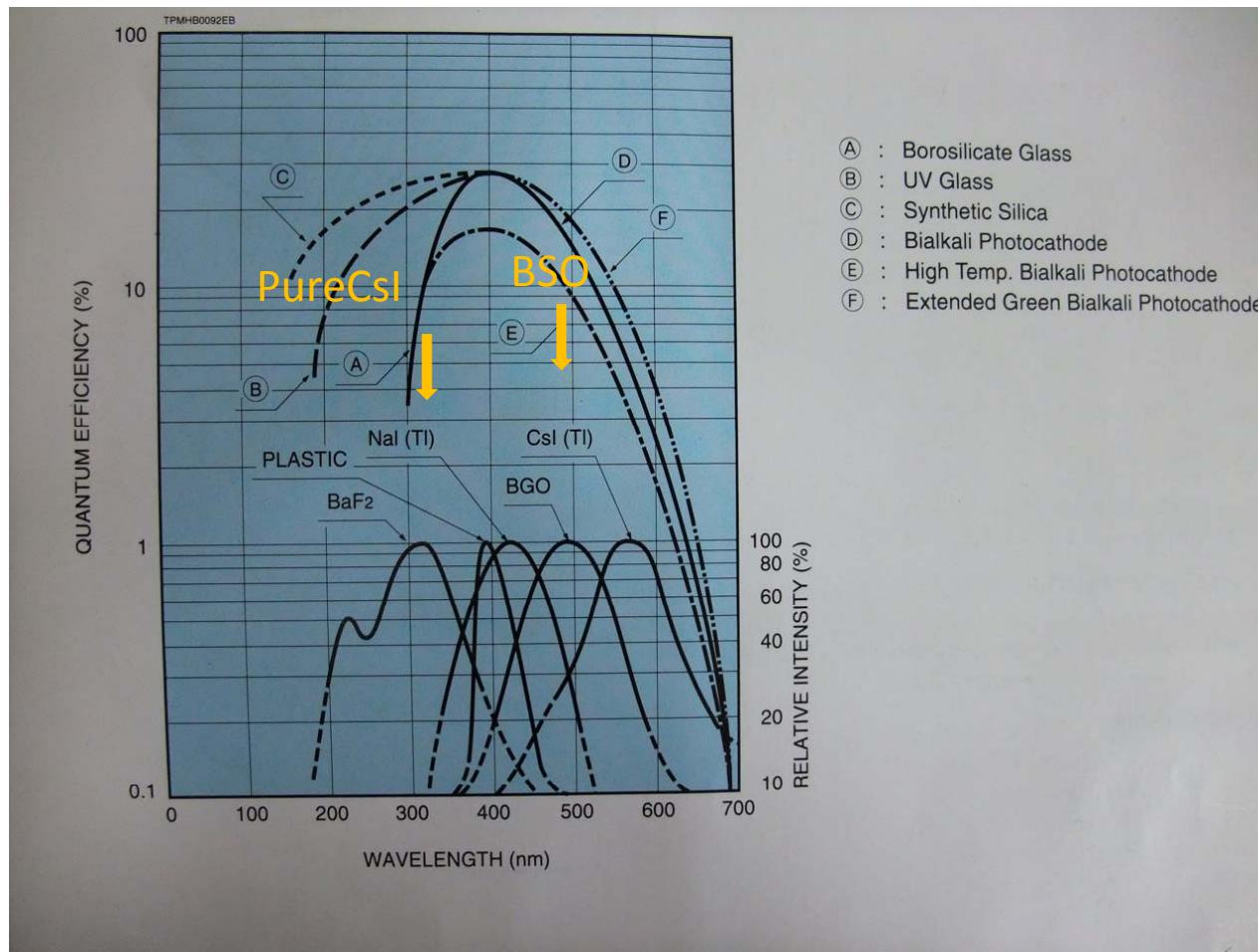
Common phenomena in crystal with $n > \sqrt{2}$.

Summary and plans

- Effective L.O. of BSO is 2 times as high as PureCsI because of longer wavelength.
- 1*1*2cm³ PureCsI (Both ends mirror polish, 4 side surfaces are frosted) will be gotten soon.
 - To remove possible light collection difference .
- Radiation hardness test of BSO(and Pr:LuAG) small samples.

Back up

Typical Photocathode Spectral Response and Emission Spectrum of Scintillators



From HAMAMATSU text