

# Track efficiency studies of SVD-only tracking using D<sup>\*</sup> reconstruction

A status report

Andreas Moll

On behalf of the work of Burkard Reisert

3rd Open Meeting of the Belle II Collaboration  
July 7-9, 2009, KEK, Japan



-  Introduction
-  Results: soft pion tracking
-  Results: track matching
-  Soft pions in D\* reconstruction results



First physics analysis using BELLE data and BASF software done at the MPI

Goals:



Learn how to use the software



Measure the efficiency of the SVD-only tracking code

Analysis parameters:

- MonteCarlo generated events
- **500.000** events
- Version: b20090127\_0910
- Experiment **55**
- SVD-only tracking turned **on** and **off**

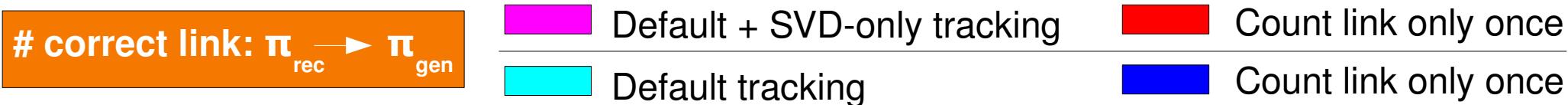
## Soft pion tracking



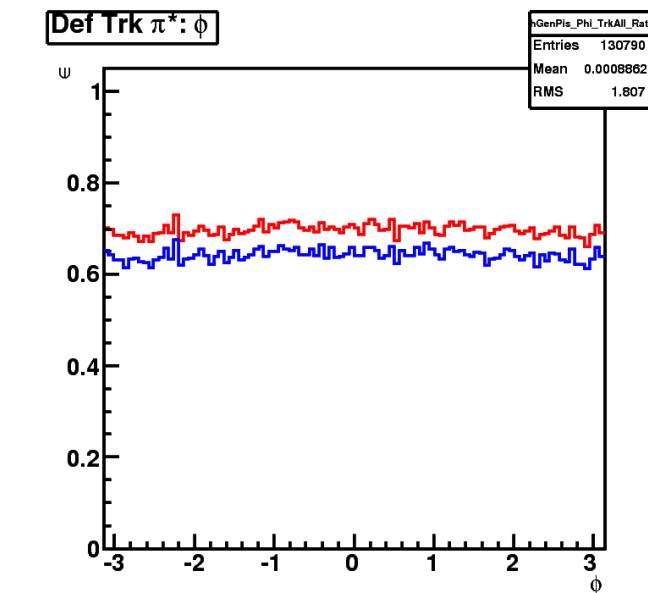
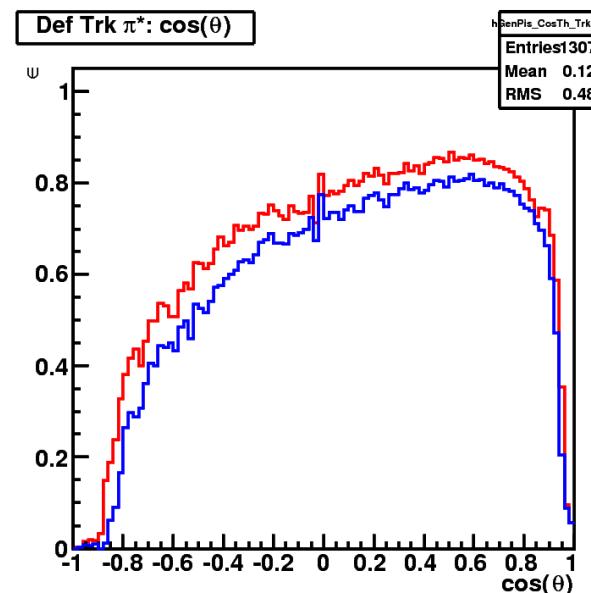
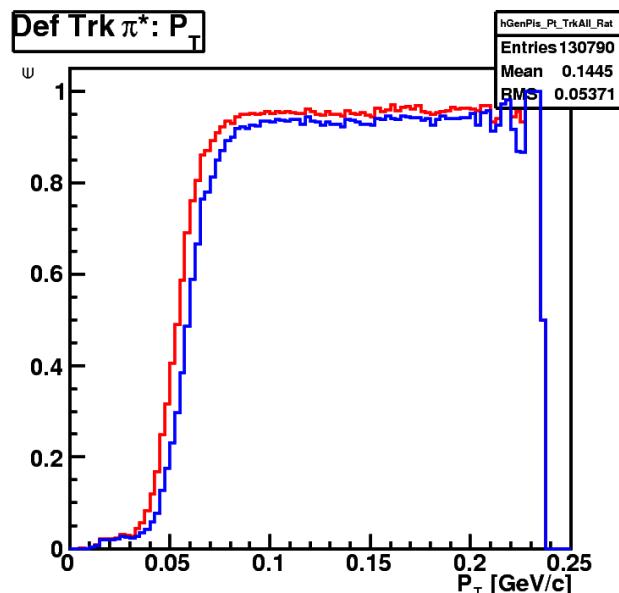
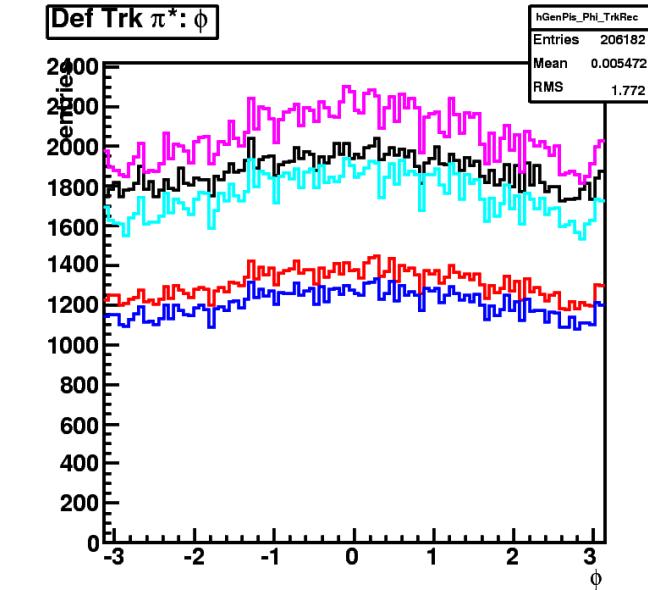
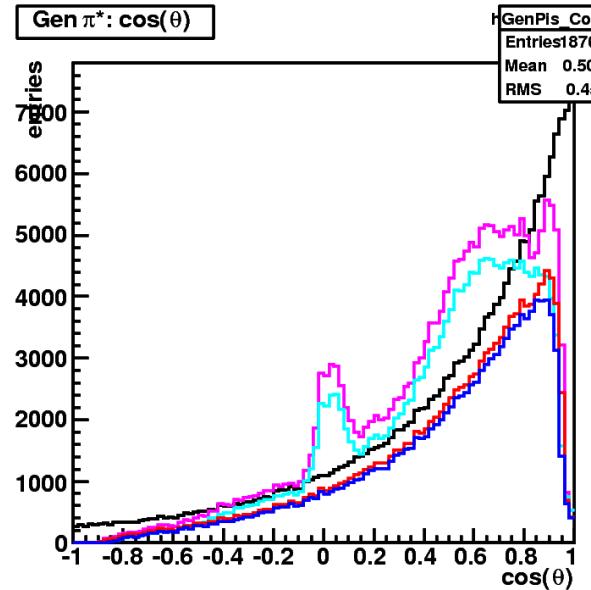
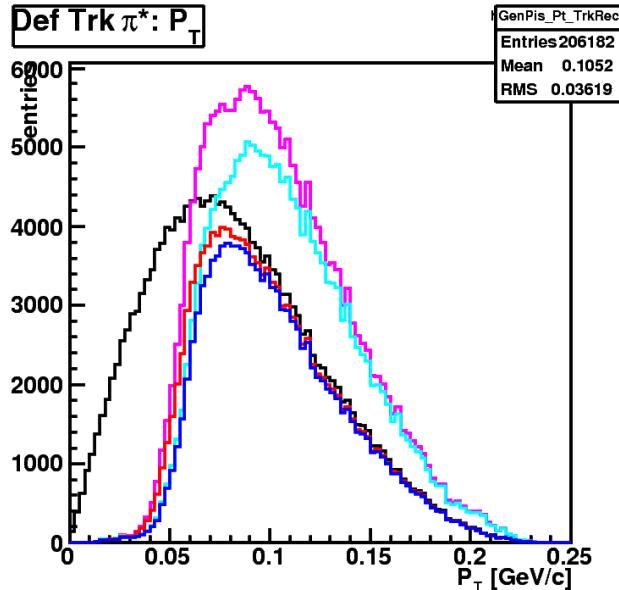
Loop over all **generated** soft pions

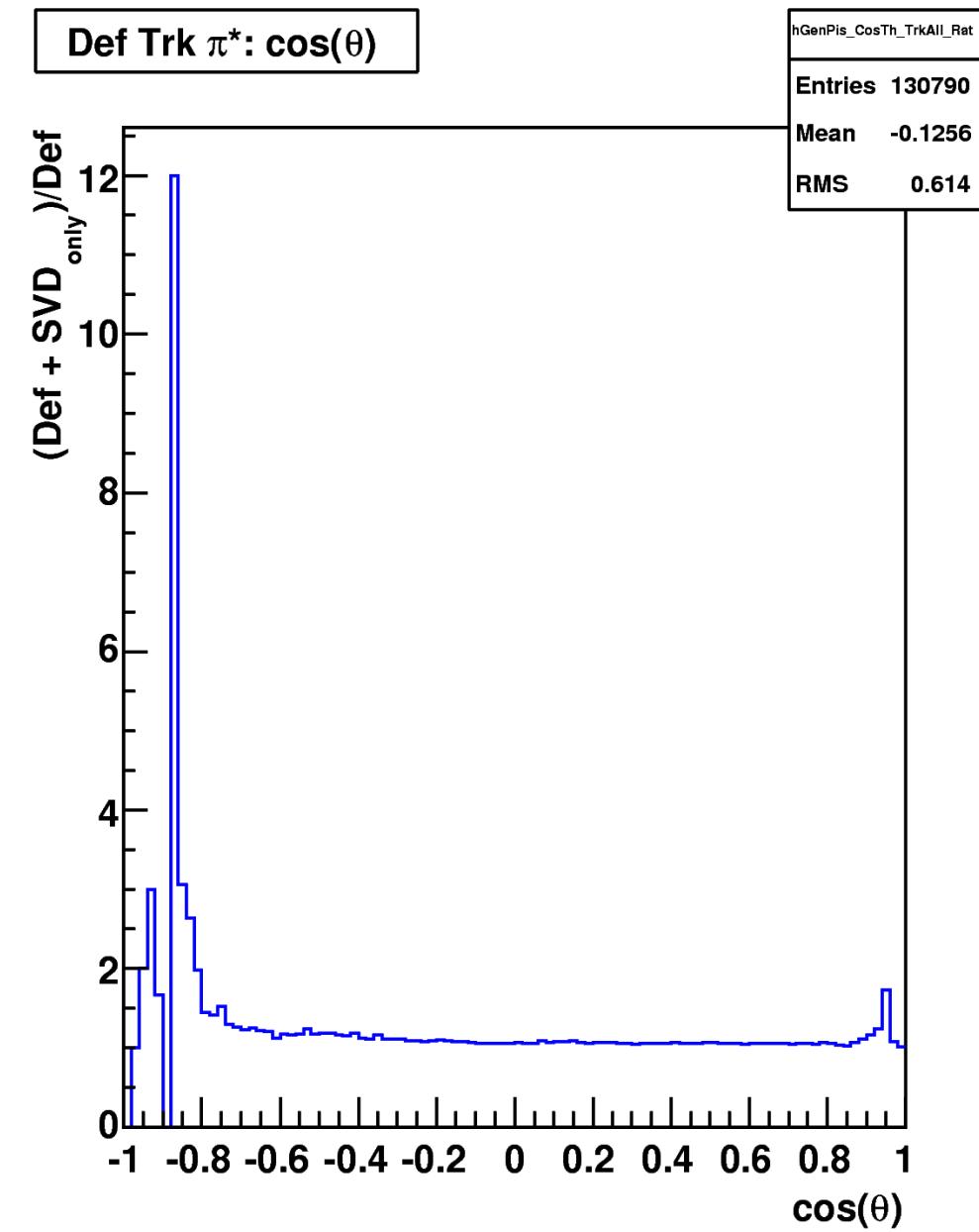
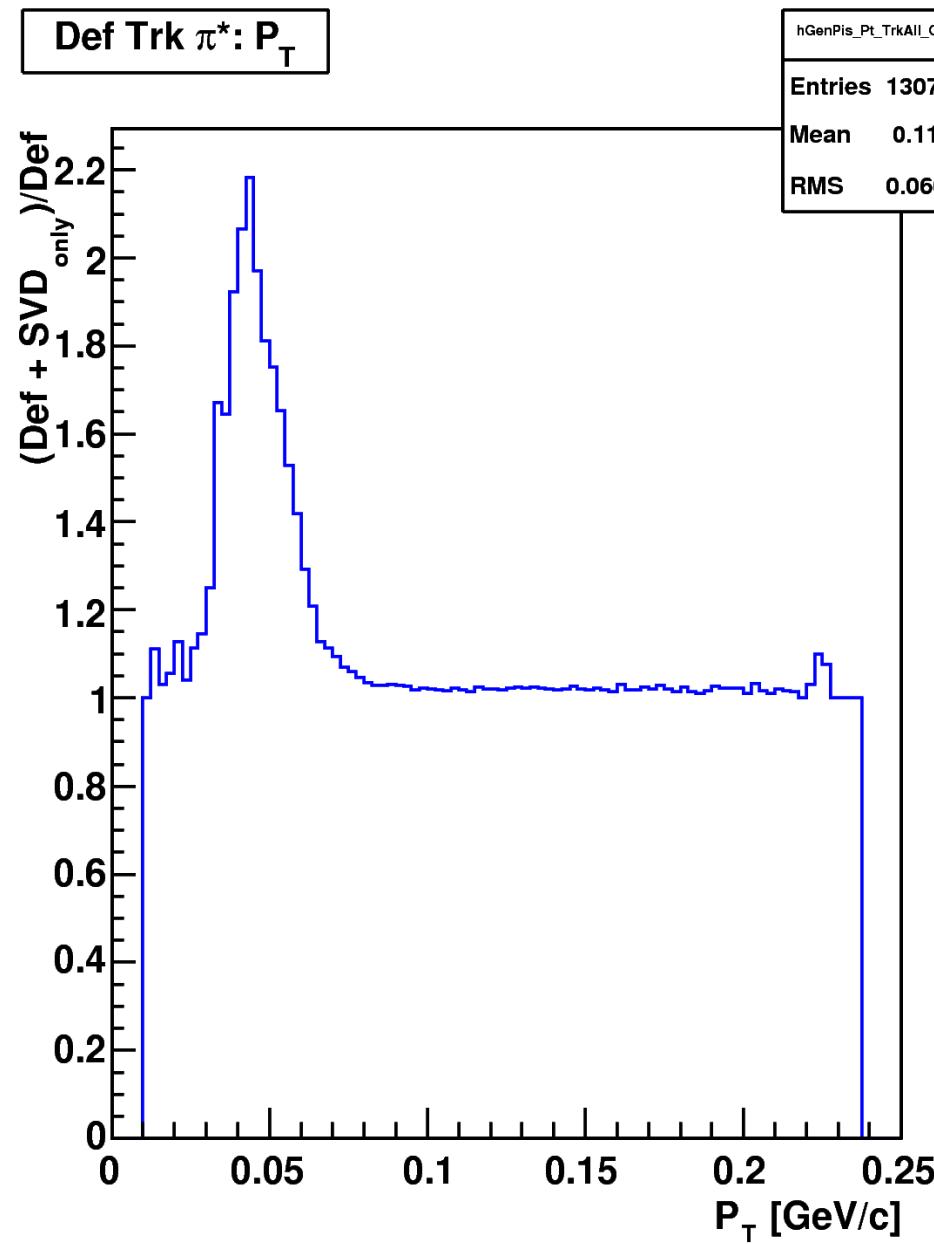


count number of associated **reconstructed** pions



Monte Carlo

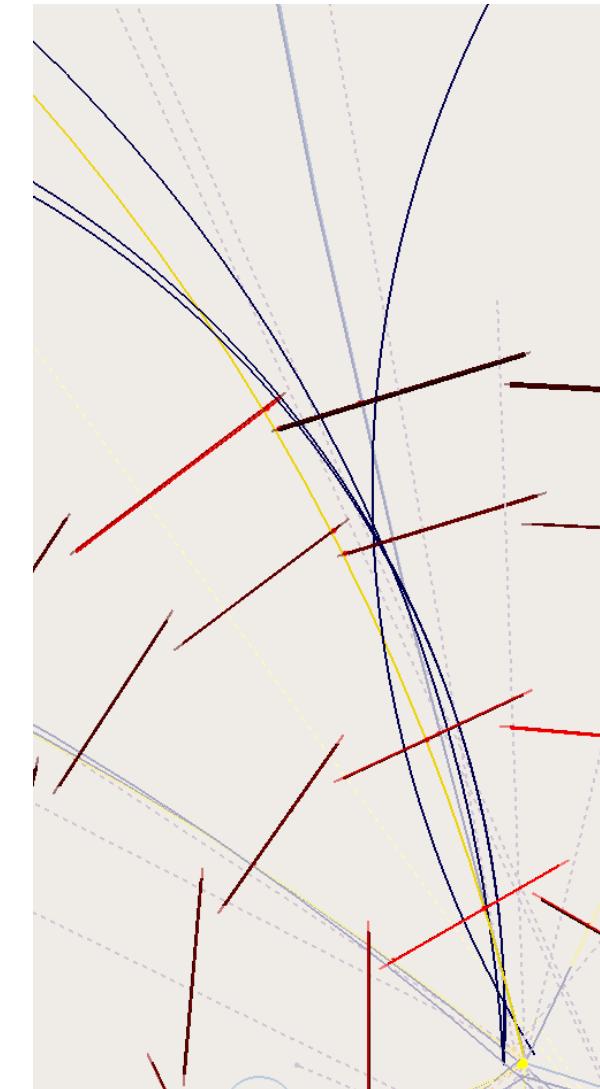
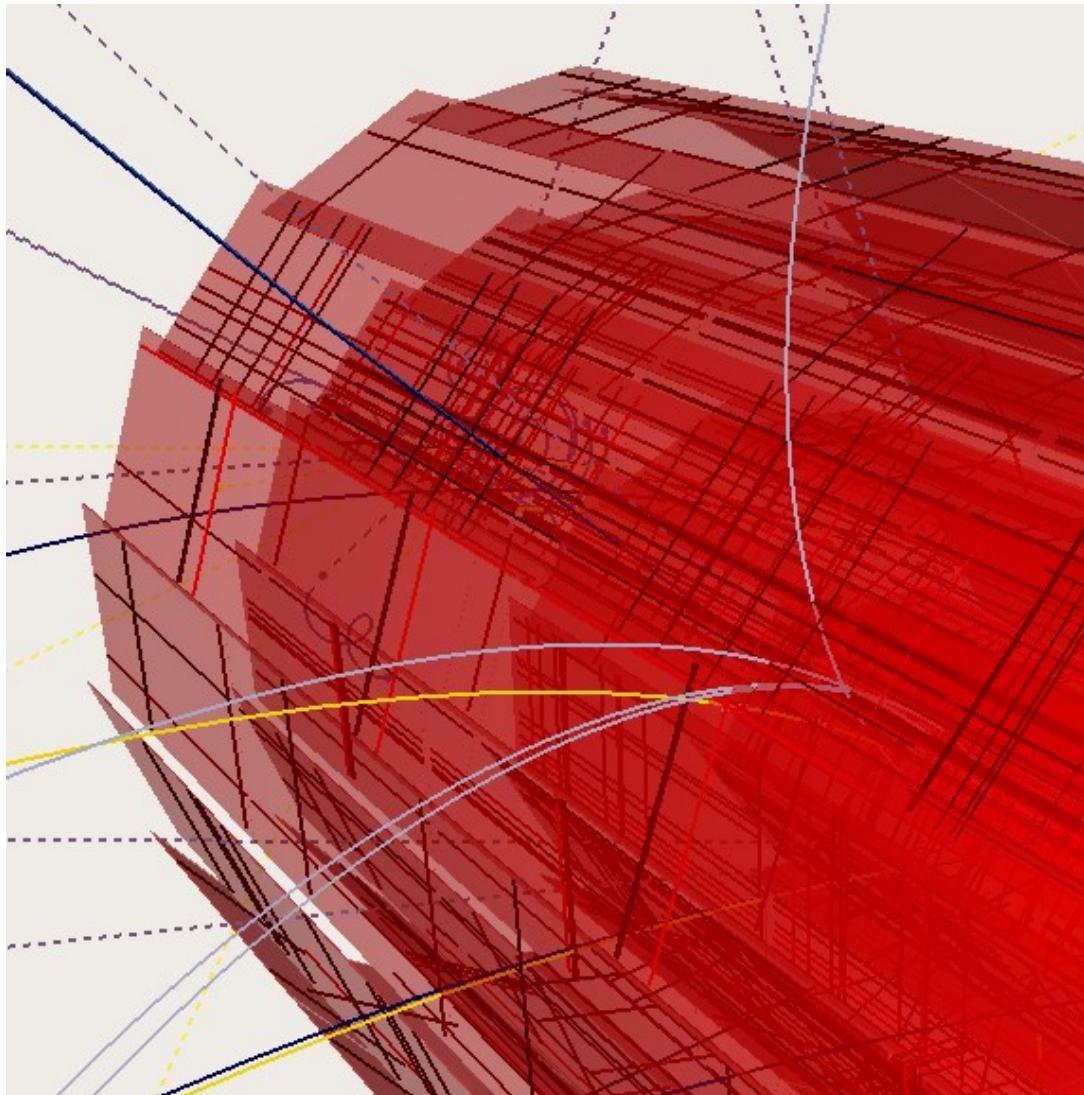






Example: **Four** reconstructed tracks associated to **one single** generated pion

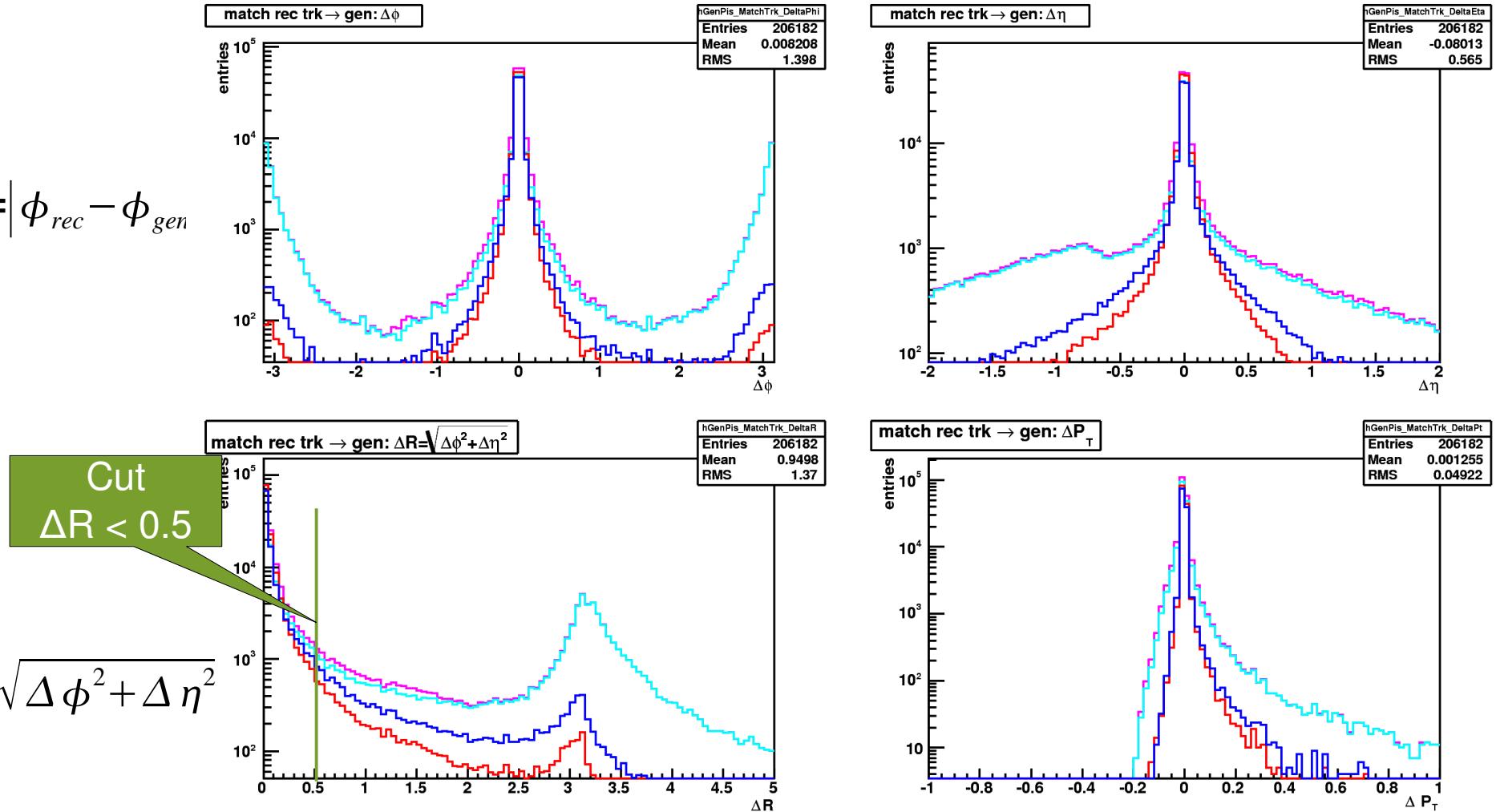
Generated pion (track)     Reconstructed tracks (pions)



## Matching reconstructed with generated soft pion tracks

Pseudorapidity:  $\Delta\eta = -\ln \left[ \tan \left( \frac{\theta}{2} \right) \right]$ ,  $\theta$  angle between  $\vec{p}$  and the beam axis.

$$\Delta\phi = |\phi_{rec} - \phi_{gen}|$$



$$\Delta R = \sqrt{\Delta\phi^2 + \Delta\eta^2}$$



⚠ found matching tracks at  $\Delta\phi = \pm 180^\circ$

## Soft pion tracking (with cut)



Loop over all **generated** soft pions



Apply **cut**:  $\Delta R < 0.5$



count number of associated **reconstructed** pions

# correct link:  $\pi_{\text{rec}} \rightarrow \pi_{\text{gen}}$

Default + SVD-only tracking

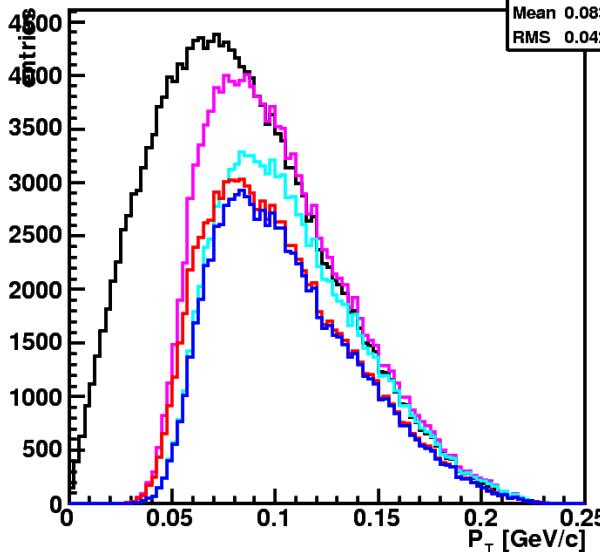
Count link only once

Default tracking

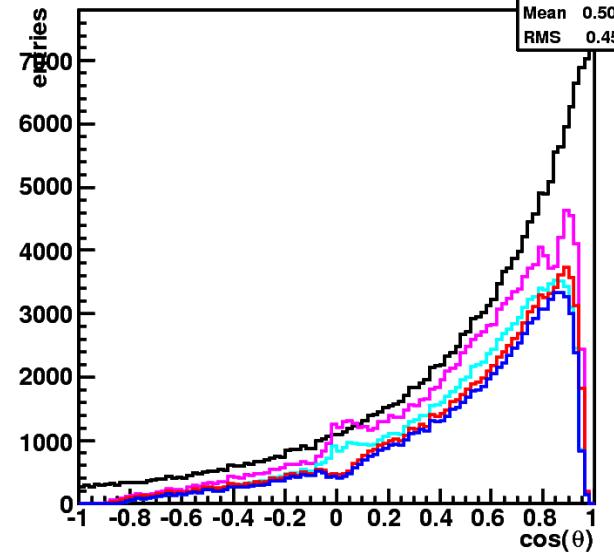
Count link only once

Monte Carlo

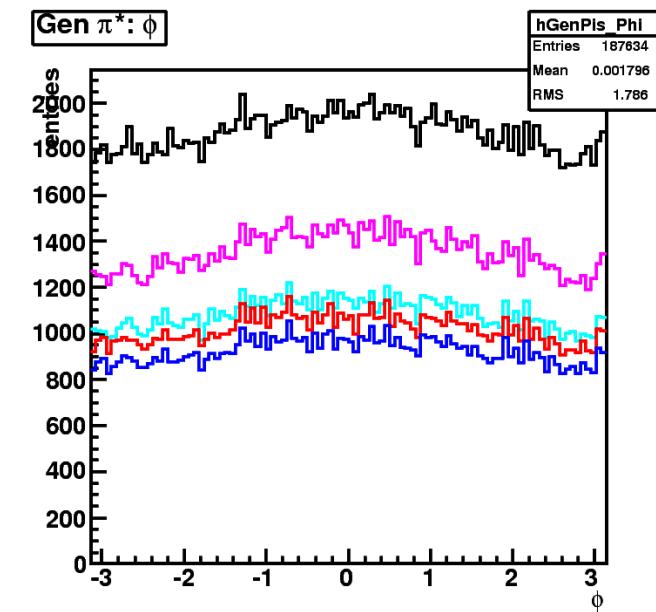
Gen  $\pi^*$ :  $P_T$



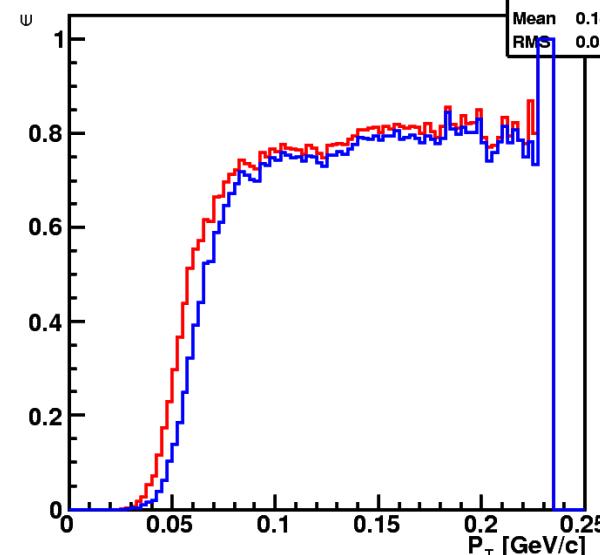
Gen  $\pi^*$ :  $\cos(\theta)$



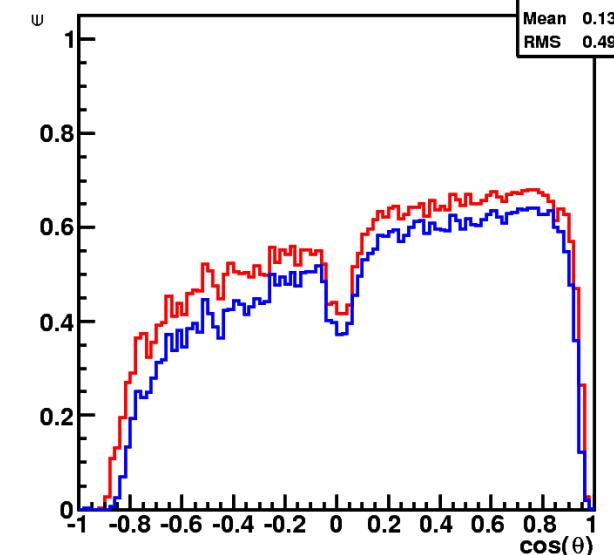
Gen  $\pi^*$ :  $\phi$



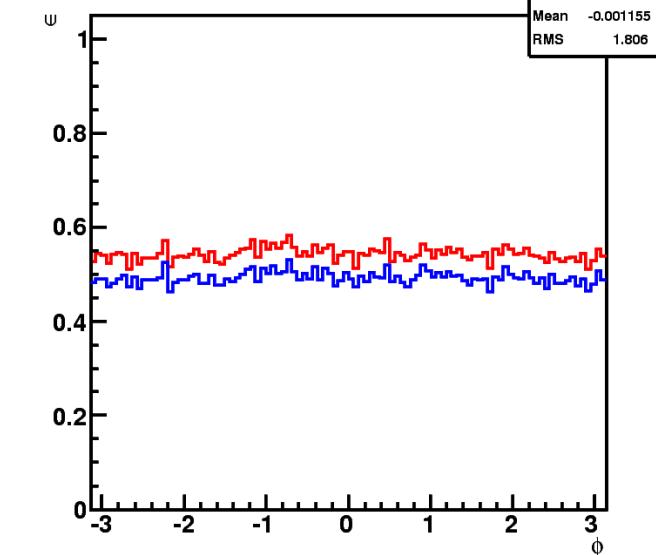
Def Trk  $\pi^*$ :  $P_T$



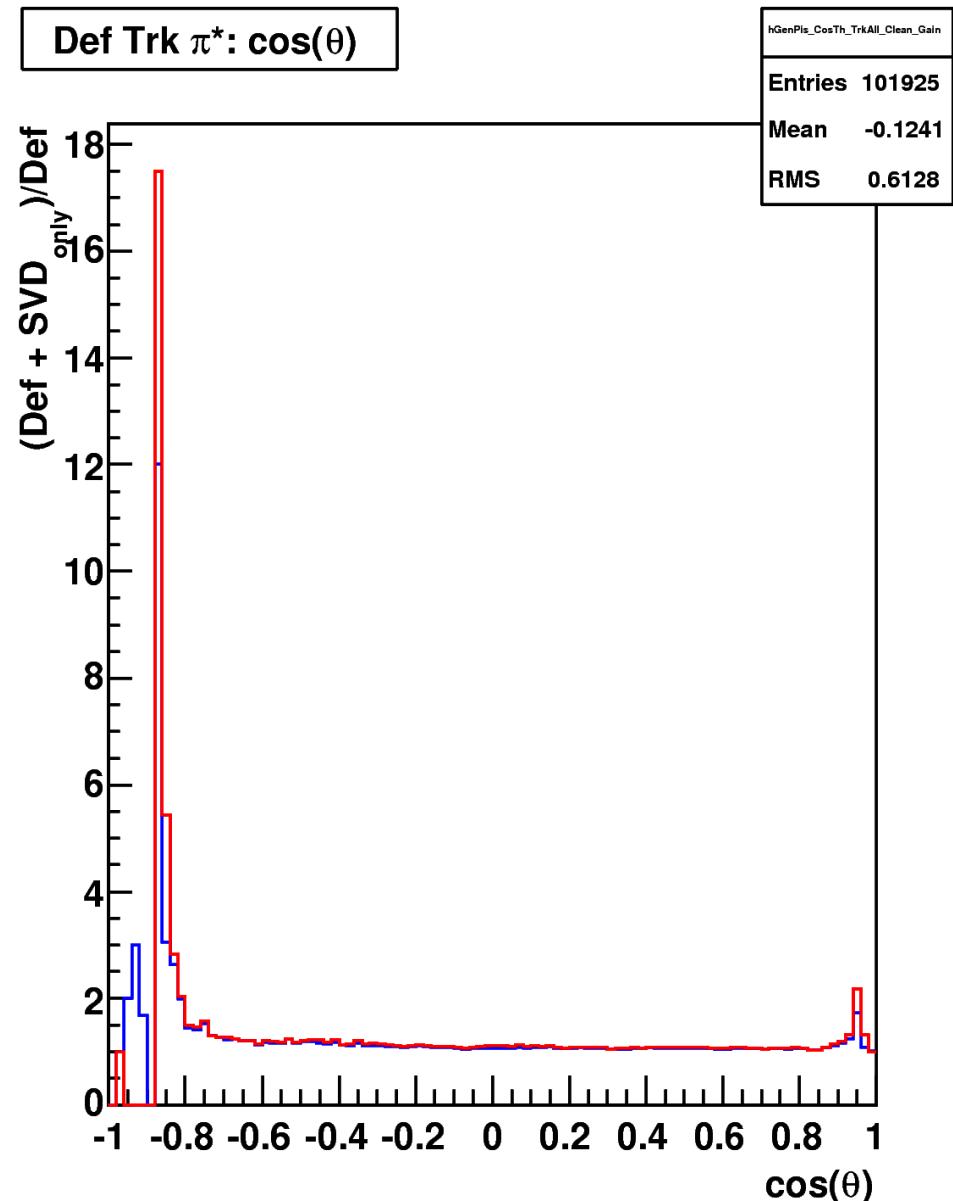
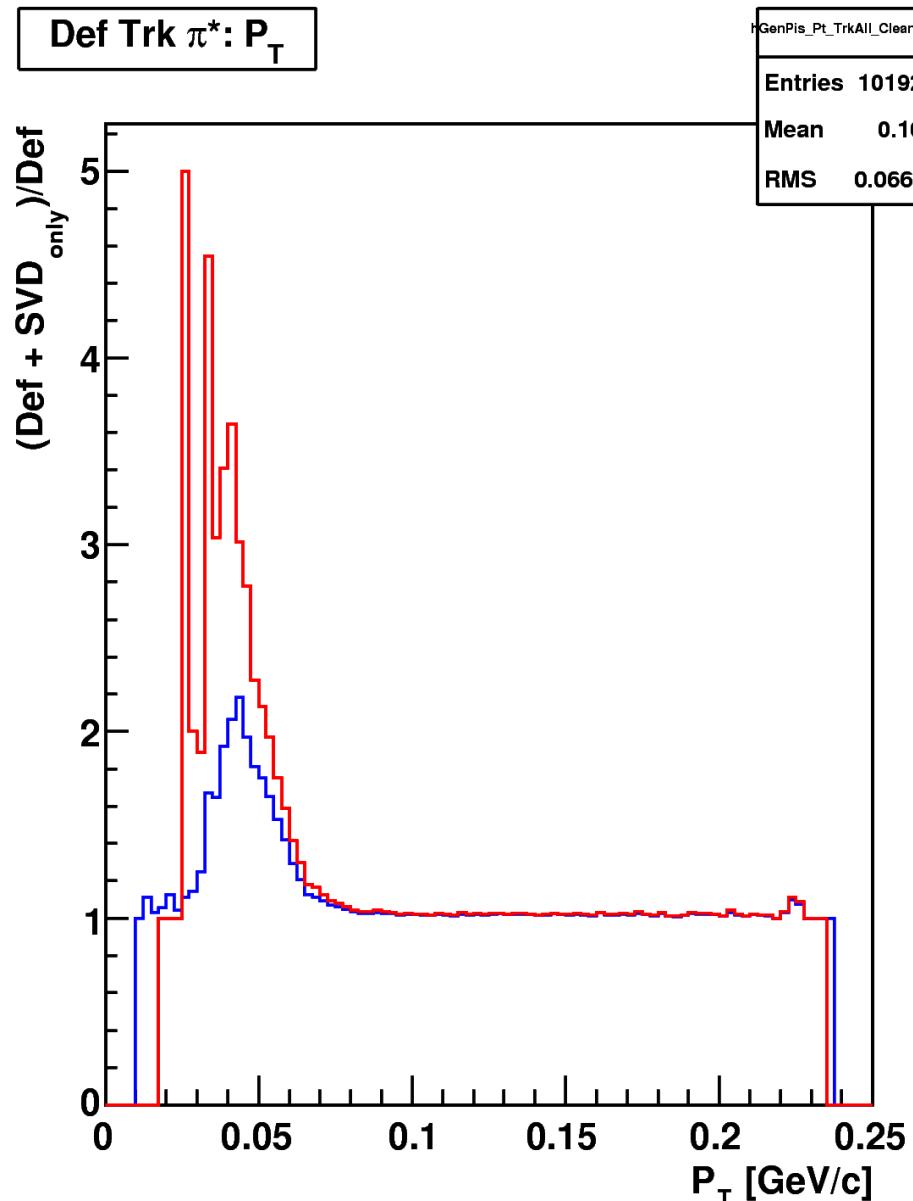
Def Trk  $\pi^*$ :  $\cos(\theta)$



Def Trk  $\pi^*$ :  $\phi$

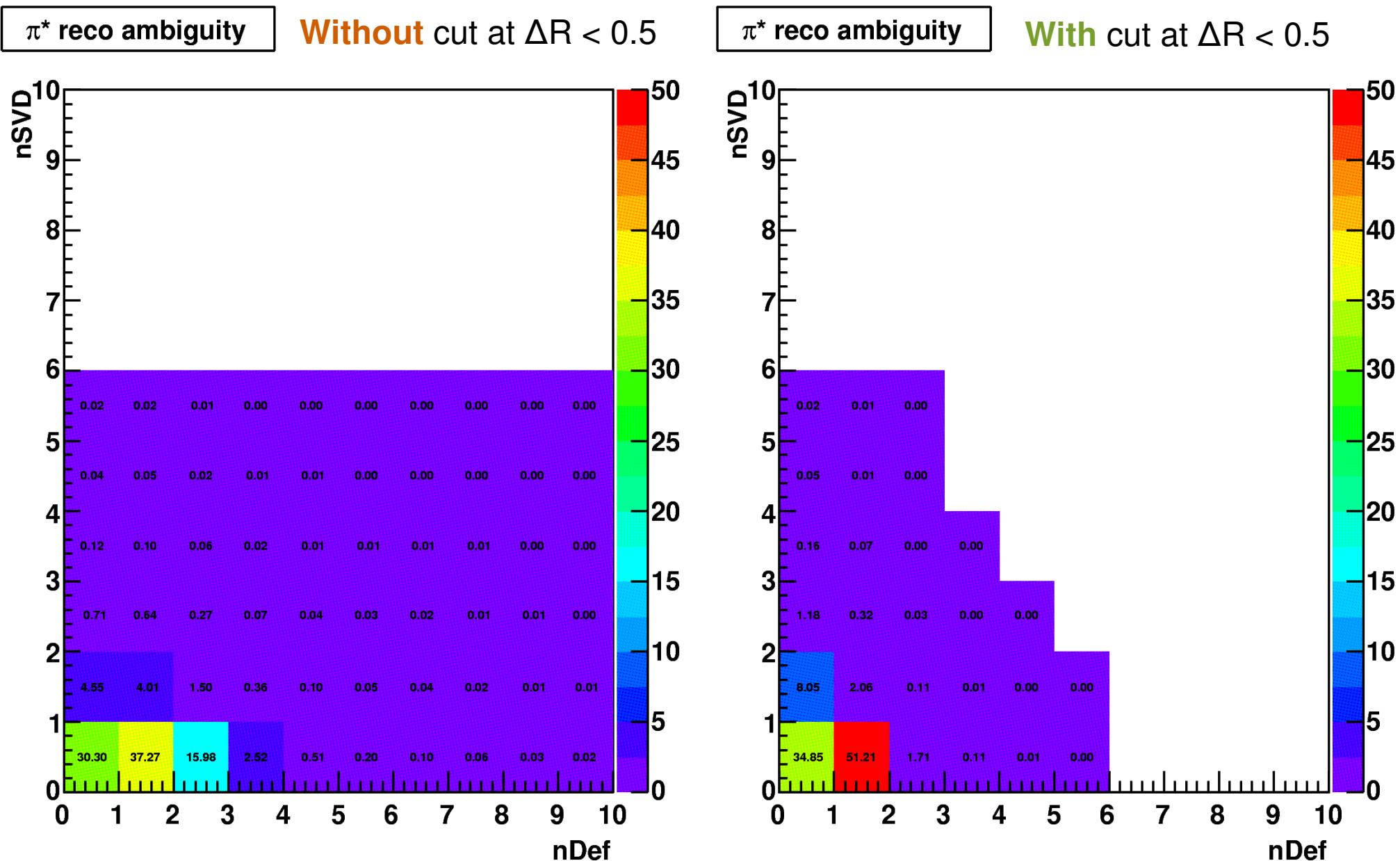


█ **With** cut at  $\Delta R < 0.5$   
█ **Without** cut at  $\Delta R < 0.5$



**nDef** number of multi-assigned  $\pi_{rec}$  to  $\pi_{gen}$  in **default tracking**

**nSVD** number of multi-assigned  $\pi_{\text{rec}}$  to  $\pi_{\text{gen}}$  in **SVD-only tracking**



$$D^{*+} \rightarrow \pi^+ D^0 , \quad D^{*-} \rightarrow \pi^- \overline{D^0}$$

D\* reconstruction using the following decays:

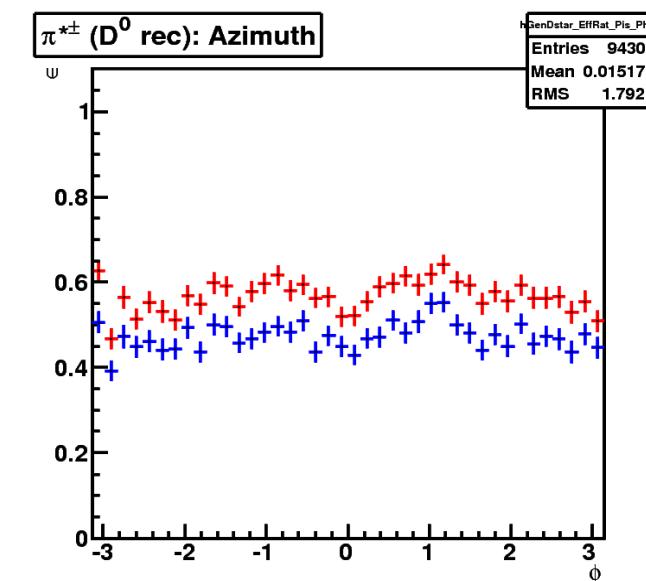
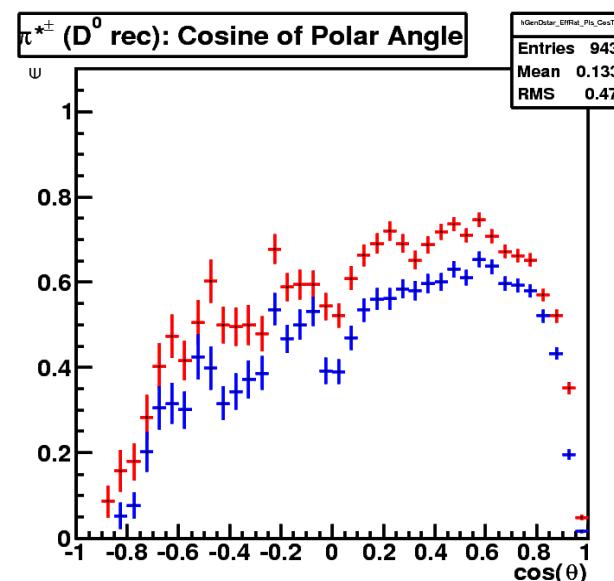
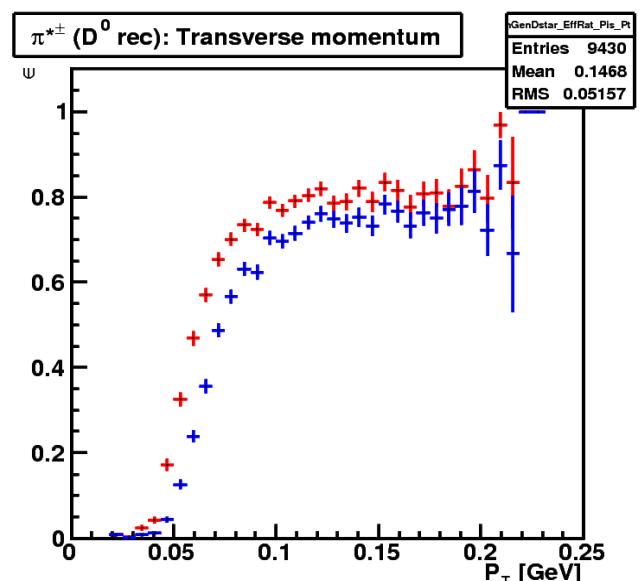
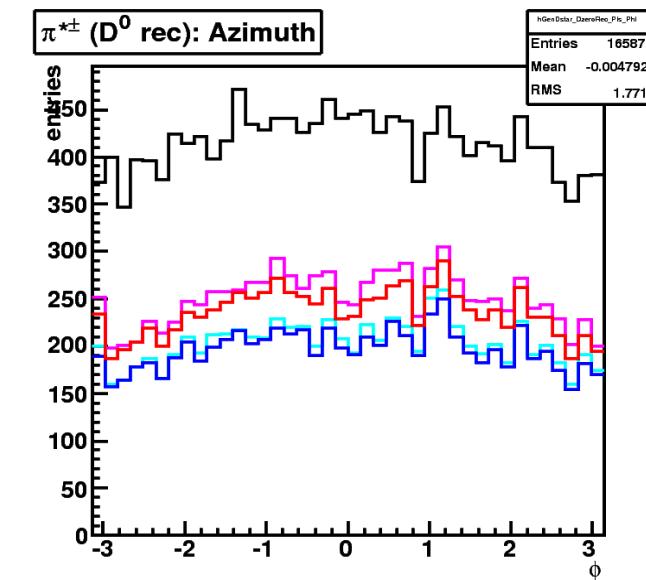
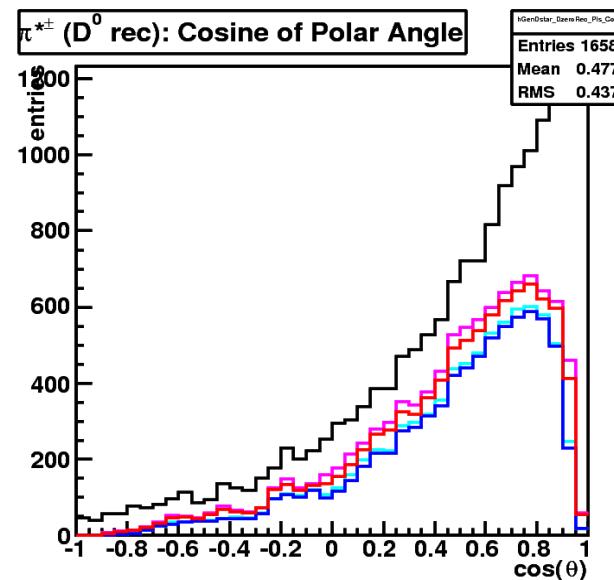
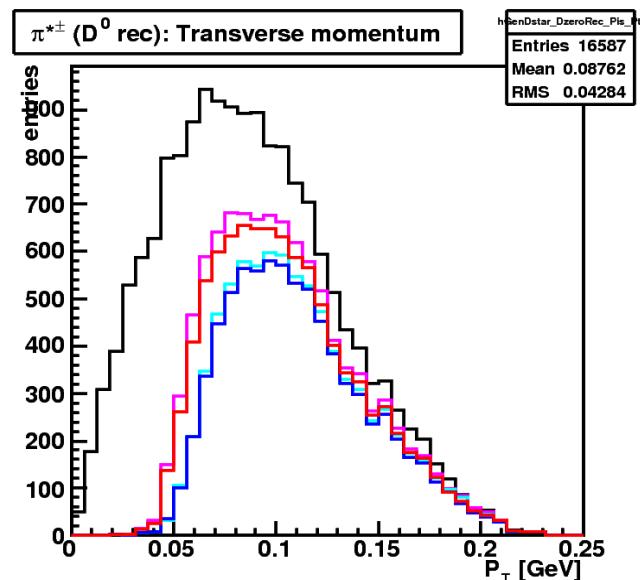
**Branching fraction**

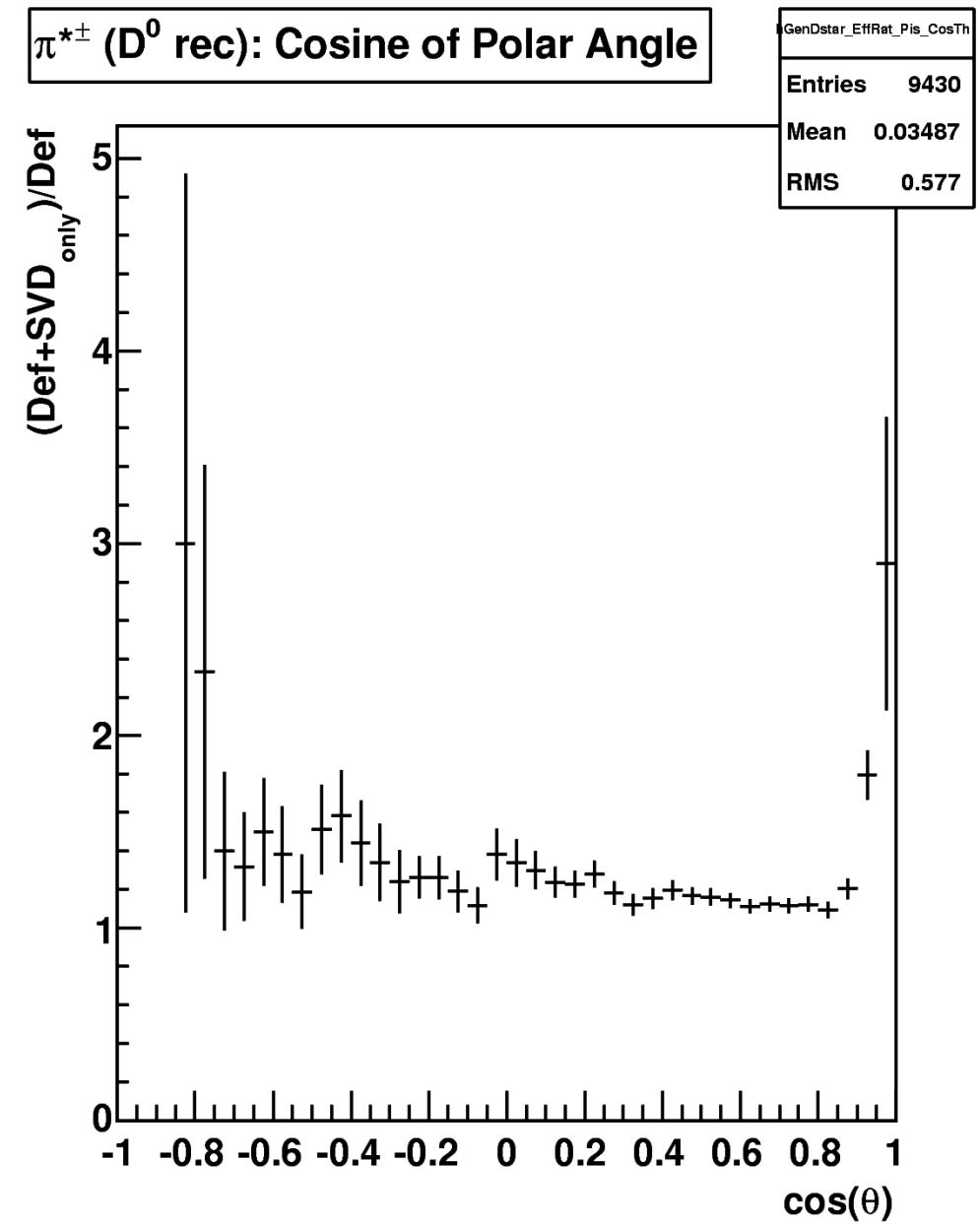
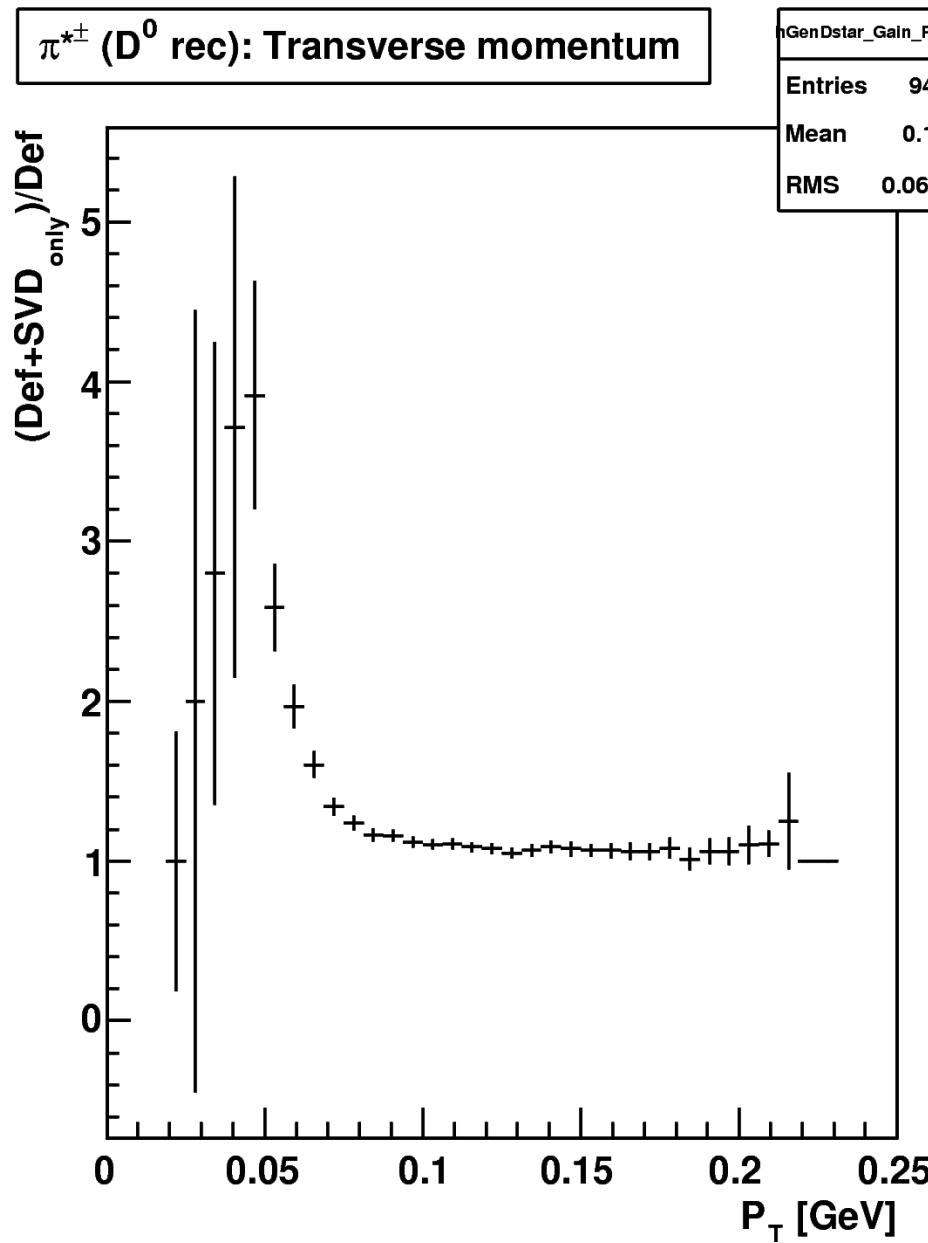
|   |  |         |
|---|--|---------|
| $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$             | $\overline{D^0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$             | 3.89 %  |
| $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$       | $\overline{D^0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$       | 13.9 %  |
| $D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$ | $\overline{D^0} \rightarrow K^+ \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+$ | 8.10 %  |
| $D^0 \rightarrow K_S \pi^+ \pi^-$       | $\overline{D^0} \rightarrow K_S \pi^- \pi^+$       | 2.99 %  |
| $D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$               | $D^0 \rightarrow K^- K^+$                          | 0.393 % |

# correct link:  $\pi_{\text{rec}} \rightarrow \pi_{\text{gen}}$   
with  $D^0$  reconstructed

Default + SVD-only tracking  
Default tracking

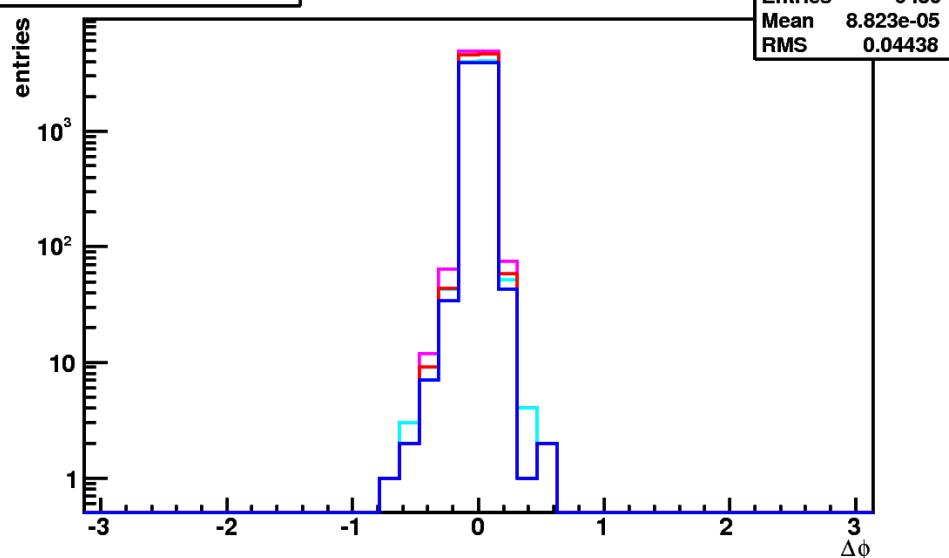
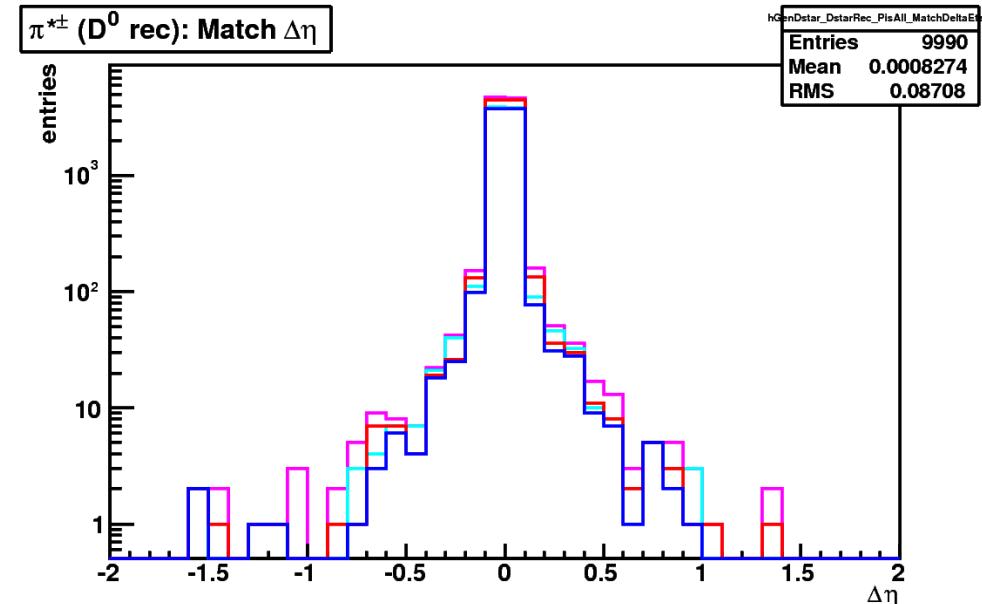
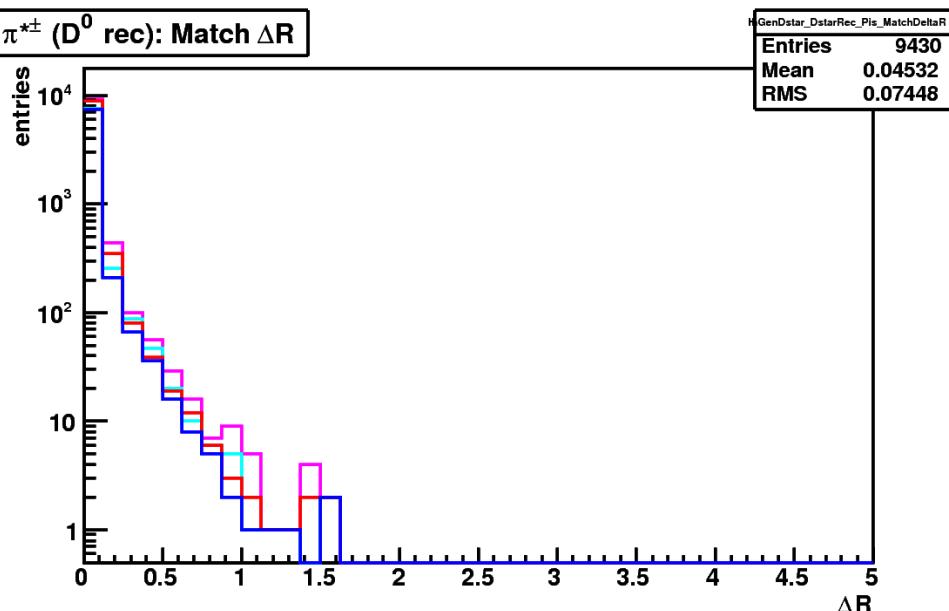
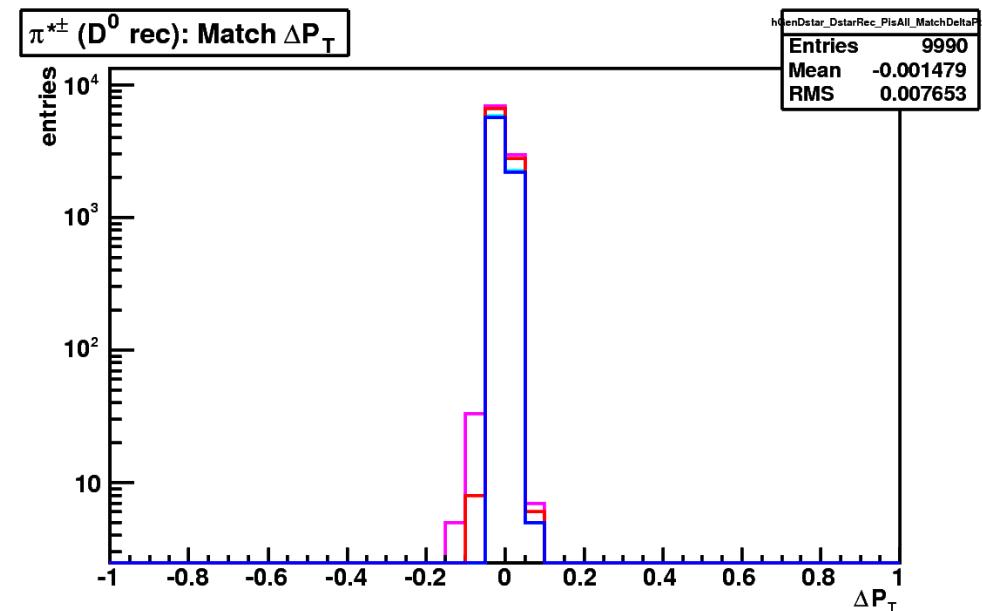
Count link only once  
Count link only once





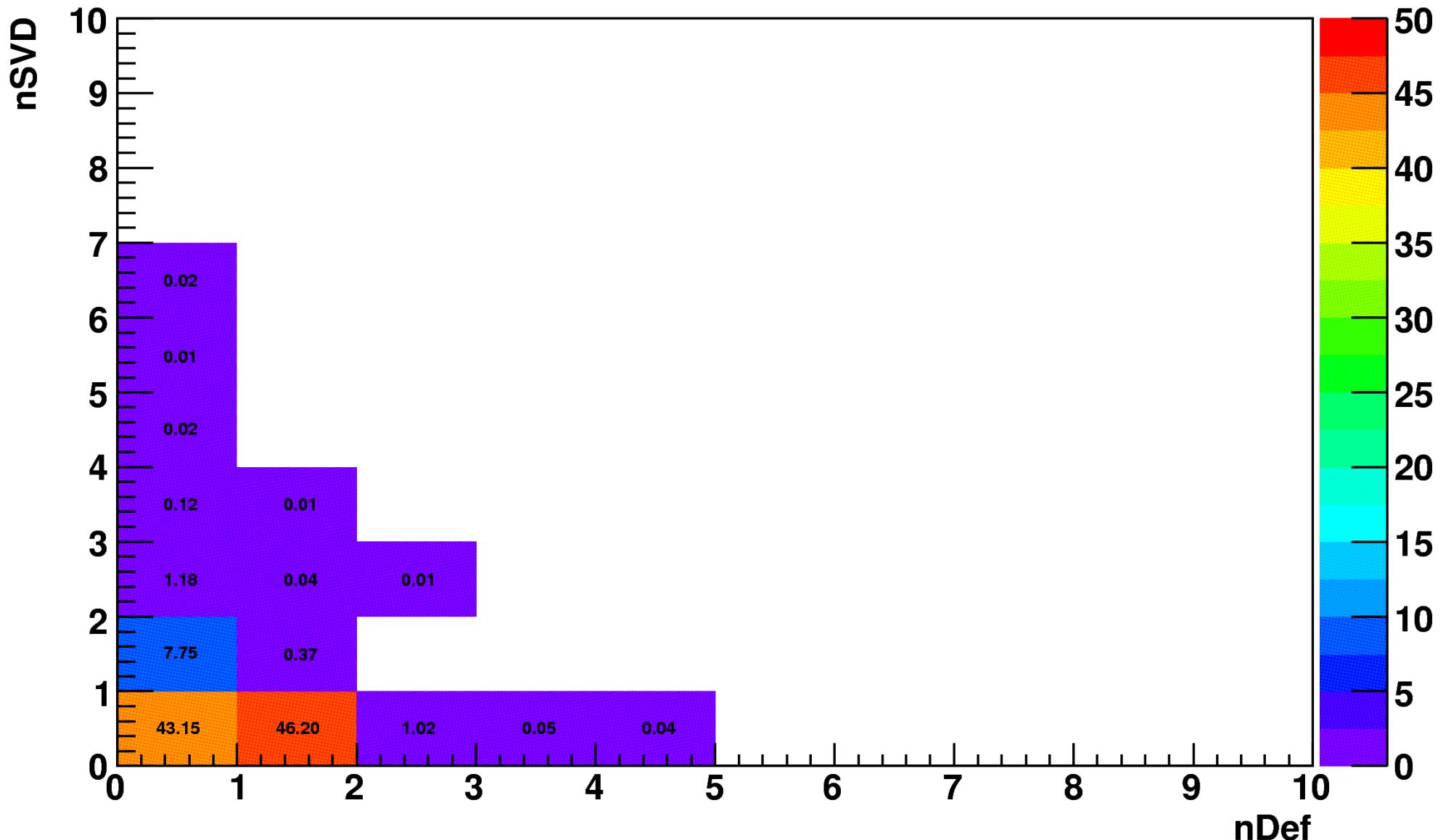
## Matching reconstructed with generated pion tracks

$$\Delta\phi = |\phi_{rec} - \phi_{gen}| \quad \Delta\eta = -\ln \left[ \tan \left( \frac{\theta}{2} \right) \right] \quad \Delta R = \sqrt{\Delta\phi + \Delta\eta}$$

 $\pi^{*\pm} (D^0 \text{ rec}): \text{Match } \Delta\phi$  $\pi^{*\pm} (D^0 \text{ rec}): \text{Match } \Delta\eta$  $\pi^{*\pm} (D^0 \text{ rec}): \text{Match } \Delta R$  $\pi^{*\pm} (D^0 \text{ rec}): \text{Match } \Delta P_T$ 

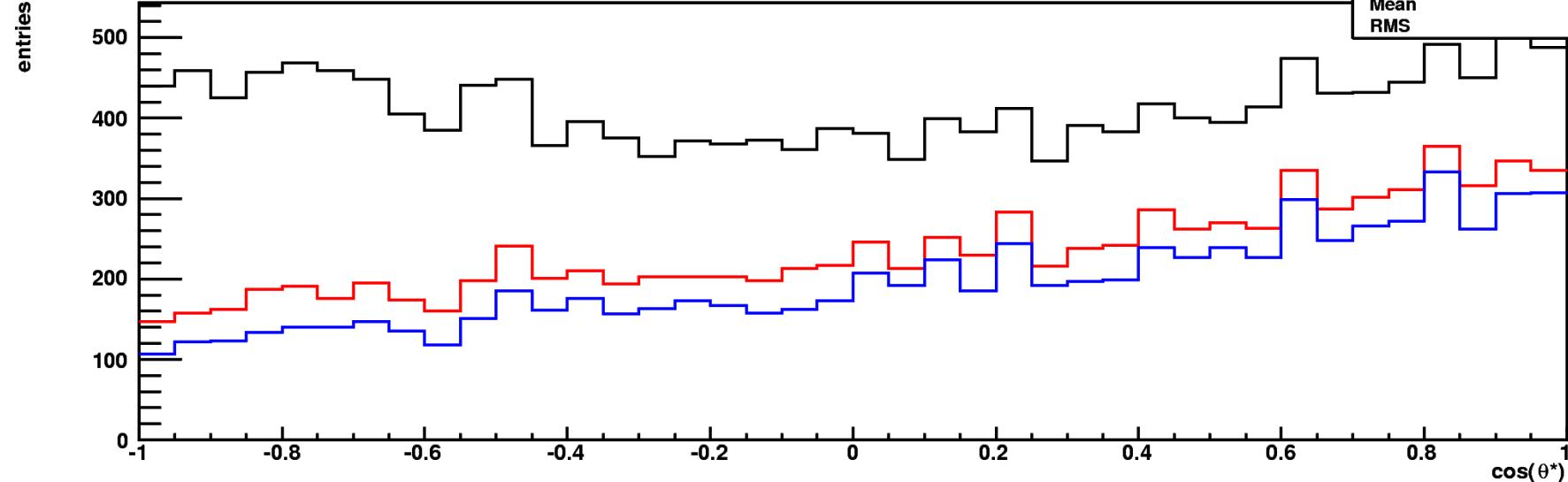
|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| <b>nDef</b> | number of multi-assigned $\pi_{\text{rec}}$ to $\pi_{\text{gen}}$ in <b>default tracking</b>  |
| <b>nSVD</b> | number of multi-assigned $\pi_{\text{rec}}$ to $\pi_{\text{gen}}$ in <b>SVD-only tracking</b> |

# D<sup>\*±</sup> reco ambiguity

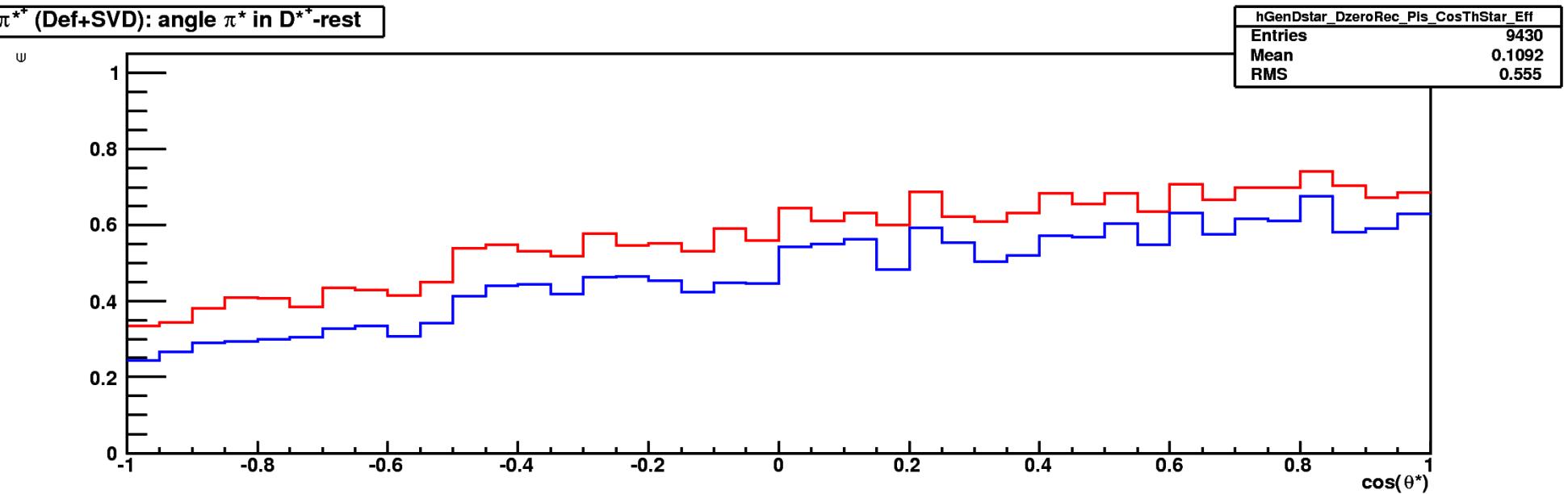


Direction momentum  $D^*$

$\pi^+$  (gen): angle  $\pi^*$  in  $D^{*+}$ -rest



$\pi^+$  (Def+SVD): angle  $\pi^*$  in  $D^{*+}$ -rest



- Studied tracking of soft pions
  - ➡ Fake tracks at  $\theta = 90^\circ$
  - ➡ Multiple reconstructed SVD-only assigned to a generated soft pion.
  - ➡ Fake tracks, tangential fit to curling helix.
  
- Studied track matching
  - ➡ Wrong matching at  $\pm 180^\circ$
  - ➡  $\Delta R$  cut, removed most of these tracks.
  
- Studied soft pions in  $D^*$  reconstruction
  - ➡ Above effects not noticeable

# **Backup**

$K^{+/-}$  and  $\pi^{+/-}$  candidates

- Maximum Likelihood-discrimination with confidence-level of 60% for  $K^{+/-}$  90% for  $\pi^{+/-}$  and dr dZ cut to remove candidates too far away from IP (2 cm in R abd 5 cm in Z)

Soft  $\pi^{+/-}$  candidates

- No additional constraints applied

 $K_s$  candidates

- apply “goodKs” method (momentum based cuts)
- mass cut  $0.498 \pm 0.15$  MeV
- Mass constraint vertex fit

 $\pi^0$  candidates

- Cut on the minimum photon energy (50.0 MeV)

Details D0 reconstruction:

- create combinations according to decay table page 4 (D0MassRange: 100 MeV)
- Vertex fit
- Vertex confidence level cut (0.0001)

Details D\* reconstruction (D0 from above and soft pions):

$$D^* \rightarrow \pi^+ D^0 \quad D^* \rightarrow \pi^- \overline{D}^0$$

- Vertex fit
- Cut on the mass difference D\*, D<sup>0</sup> (max. 0.16 GeV)
- Vertex likelihood cut (0.0001)